

STANDARDIZED OR PLAIN TOBACCO PACKAGING



INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS

Updated February 11, 2019

IMPLEMENTATION SUMMARY

COUNTRIES SHOWN IN RED HAVE FULL IMPLEMENTATION. Most countries allow a transition period between when manufacturers have to produce plain packs and when retailers must sell all products in plain packs to allow a sell through of old stock.

COUNTRY	MANUFACTURER LEVEL	RETAIL LEVEL ▼
AUSTRALIA	October 1, 2012	December 1, 2012
FRANCE	May 20, 2016	January 1, 2017
UNITED KINGDOM	May 20, 2016	May 20, 2017
NEW ZEALAND	March 14, 2018	June 6, 2018
NORWAY	July 1, 2017	July 1, 2018
IRELAND	September 30, 2017	September 20, 2018
SAUDI ARABIA	May 1, 2019	May 1, 2019
HUNGARY	May 20, 2018	May 20, 2019
THAILAND	September 10, 2019	December 8, 2019
URUGUAY	December 21, 2019	December 21, 2019
SLOVENIA	January 1, 2020	January 1, 2020
ISRAEL	January 8, 2020	January 8, 2020

LAWS ADOPTED AND IN FORCE *(in date order for implementation at retailer level)*

AUSTRALIA

- December 1, 2011. Tobacco Plain Packaging Act adopted.
- December 1, 2012. Tobacco Plain Packaging Regulations came into force.¹
- Legislation applies to all tobacco products.
- **LEGAL CHALLENGES:** High Court constitutional challenge by tobacco industry dismissed August 2012²; Investment treaty claim by Philip Morris dismissed December 2015³; World Trade Organization complaint brought by Honduras, Dominican Republic, Indonesia and Cuba — panel rejected all ground of complaint June 2018.⁴

FRANCE

- November 24, 2015. Legislation providing powers adopted by the Assemblée Nationale (Law n°2016-41).
- March 22, 2016. Decree and Ministerial Order were published.
- May 20, 2016. Decree came into force.⁵
- Legislation applies to cigarettes and hand-roll tobacco. Old stock could be sold until January 1, 2017.
- **LEGAL CHALLENGES:** The Conseil Constitutionnel upheld the law in a decision on January 21, 2016⁶; the Conseil d'État dismissed six industry challenges in a decision given on December 23, 2016.⁷

UNITED KINGDOM

- March 16, 2015. Standardised Packaging of Tobacco Products Regulations adopted.
- May 20, 2016. Regulations came into force⁸ (applies to England, Wales, Northern Ireland, and Scotland). Legislation applies to cigarettes and hand-roll tobacco. Old stock could be sold until May 20, 2017.
- **LEGAL CHALLENGES:** High Court challenge by tobacco industry dismissed May 2016⁹; ruling upheld by Court of Appeal November 2016.¹⁰

NEW ZEALAND

- September 14, 2016. Smoke-free Environments (Tobacco Standardised Packaging) Amendment Act 2016¹¹ was given royal assent. A consultation ran from May to July 2016.¹² June 6, 2017. Smoke-free Environments Regulations 2017¹³ adopted.
- March 14, 2018. Law came into force for manufacturers. Retailers could sell old stock until June 6, 2018. Legislation applies to all tobacco products.

NORWAY

- December 9, 2016. Parliament approved the bill to introduce plain packaging.^{14,15}
- July 1, 2017. Detailed regulations came into force for manufacturers.¹⁶
- Legislation applies to cigarettes, snus and hand-roll tobacco. Old stock of non-standardized packs can be sold until July 1, 2018.¹⁷
- **LEGAL CHALLENGES:** Swedish Match issued court proceedings claiming that plain snus boxes are in conflict with the free trade principle under the EEA/EU agreement. The District Court dismissed the application on November 6, 2017.¹⁸ Swedish Match filed an appeal on December 8, 2017. The appeal was dismissed on February 19, 2018.¹⁹

IRELAND

- March 10, 2015. Public Health (Standardised Packaging of Tobacco) Act²⁰ adopted (commenced March 29, 2017); the Act along with detailed regulations²¹ came into effect on September 30, 2017.
- Applies to all tobacco products. A 12-month sell through period for old stock is allowed.
- **LEGAL CHALLENGE:** Claim by Japan Tobacco International in the Commercial Court struck out November 2016.²²

HUNGARY

- August 16, 2016. Decree No. 239/2016 published.²³
- August 19, 2016. All new brands/variants must be in plain packaging (the first new brand appeared on the market in plain packaging in August 2017).
- May 20, 2019. All existing brands must be in plain packaging.
- Legislation applies to cigarettes and hand-roll tobacco.

SAUDI ARABIA

- December 12, 2018. Plain Packaging Standards of Tobacco Products were adopted with an implementation date of 1 May 2019.²⁴ Legislation applies to all tobacco products.

THAILAND

- April 2, 2017. The Tobacco Products Control Act 2017 was gazetted which includes a provision (at Article 38) that allows the Minister to introduce regulations for plain packaging.²⁵
- December 14, 2018. Detailed regulations published with implementation for manufacturers on September 10, 2019 and for retailers on December 8, 2019.²⁶ Legislation applies to all tobacco products.

ISRAEL

- January 8, 2019. The Restriction on Advertising and Marketing of Tobacco Products Law (Amendment No.7) was published. The law includes provisions for plain packaging of all tobacco products and e-cigarettes²⁷ and will come into effect on January 8, 2020 (one year after publication).

LAWS ADOPTED BUT NOT YET IN FORCE* (in alphabetical order)

*Countries in this section need to adopt further regulations or decrees before implementation can take place.

CANADA

- May 24, 2018. An act was adopted providing ministerial powers to implement plain packaging regulations.²⁸ Proposed regulations were published on June 23, 2018 that include plain packaging for heated tobacco products and the heating devices such as IQOS.²⁹ The final regulations are due in early 2019, which will come into force 180 after publication with a 6 month transition period for manufacturers and an additional 3 months for retailers.

GEORGIA

- May 30, 2017. The President signed an amending law on Tobacco Control which included provisions for plain packaging Decree that must be implemented by January 1, 2018.³⁰ The law also required that the Decree containing detailed requirements must be adopted by July 1, 2017, but to date this has not occurred.

ROMANIA

- October 12, 2016. Parliament passed a law that implements the EU Tobacco Products Directive (TPD) and includes provisions that allow the Health Minister to introduce plain-packaging regulations.³¹

SLOVENIA

- February 15, 2017. Parliament passed a tobacco control bill,³² which implements the EU TPD and includes provisions for introducing uniform, no-brand packaging by January 1, 2020. Draft detailed regulations on standardised packaging have been notified to the WTO as technical standards.³³

TURKEY

- December 5, 2018. Law No 7151 was adopted and published that includes provisions for tobacco plain packaging to come into effect after 7 months.³⁴ The law requires the Ministry of Agriculture to enact detailed regulations within one month.

URUGUAY

- December 21, 2018. The President promulgated a law passed by Congress that amends Law No 18, 256 to provide for tobacco plain packaging with implementation in 12 months (December 21, 2019).³⁵ Detailed regulations are required within 120 days. This law supersedes a presidential decree from August 6, 2018³⁶ that mandated plain packaging with an earlier implementation date. Uruguay is the first country in Latin America to adopt plain packaging laws.
- **LEGAL CHALLENGE:** BAT filed two legal challenges against the presidential Decree. The tribunal at first instance issued an injunction suspending the Decree but this was overturned on appeal.³⁷

LEGISLATION BEING CONSIDERED BY PARLIAMENT**BRAZIL**

- Five different plain packaging bills have been introduced in the Senate and House of Representatives; the latest in May 2016 by Representative Rodrigues.³⁸

CHILE

- A bill providing powers to introduce plain packaging was passed in the Senate in July 2015.³⁹ It remained inactive for 2 years. In October 2017 the Health Commission in the Chamber of Deputies approved the Bill and it is scheduled for further debate in the Agriculture Commission.⁴⁰

ECUADOR

- A bill for plain packaging was introduced to the National Assembly on August 3, 2016,⁴¹ and has subsequently been assigned to the health committee.

LITHUANIA

- The Lithuanian government has drafted proposed amendments to the tobacco control law that include provisions for plain packaging (as well as a display ban and extended smoke free rules). The proposal may come before parliament in 2019.⁴²

MAURITIUS

- November 1, 2018. The Cabinet approved a proposal to take forward plain packaging legislation to be effective in June 2019.⁴³

PANAMA

- January 2015. A bill was introduced to the National Assembly that would require plain packaging.⁴⁴ The Health Commission approved the bill in October 2018 and it is expected to go before congress in January 2019.

SINGAPORE

- The Health Promotion Board commenced a public consultation on plain packaging from November 2015 to March 2016.⁴⁵ In March 2017, the Health Minister indicated an intention to move forward with the policy.⁴⁶ On February 4, 2018 a further 6 week consultation was commenced which set out the detailed proposals for plain packaging.⁴⁷ On February 11, 2019, an amending Bill passed its first reading in Parliament with a view to plain packaging being introduced in 2020.⁴⁸

UNDER FORMAL GOVERNMENT CONSIDERATION *(in alphabetical order)***BELGIUM**

- September 7, 2018. The Minister of Social Affairs and Public Health reached agreement with the Federal government to bring plain packaging legislation to parliament in 2019. The proposal has been notified to the European Commission and the WTO.⁴⁹

FINLAND

- The Government National Action Plan⁵⁰ included plain packaging as a planned measure in June 2014. Legislation was introduced in July 2016 to implement the EU TPD, which did not include plain packaging.

GUERNSEY AND JERSEY

- The Jersey Minister for Health and Social Services issued instructions to draft plain packaging regulations on July 3, 2017, with the intent that Jersey and Guernsey would have parallel regulations.⁵¹

SOUTH AFRICA

- The Minister of Health has made a number of announcements that he wanted to introduce plain packaging from 2014 to 2016. On April 30, 2018, the Cabinet approved for public comment the Control of Tobacco Products and Electronic Delivery Systems Bill which provides for standardised packaging. Stakeholders have until August 9, 2018, to provide comments.⁵²

SRI LANKA

- The Cabinet approved a proposal to introduce standardised packaging of tobacco on April 10, 2018.⁵³

SWEDEN

- The Minister of Health directed the committee examining the implementation of the EU TPD to also consider plain packaging. The committee report,⁵⁴ presented in March 2016, recommended plain packaging, but concluded that implementing it would require a change to the Swedish constitution. The government has yet to propose a bill in response to the committee's report.

TAIWAN

- On February 13, 2017, a draft Tobacco Hazards Prevention Act Amendment Bill was notified to the WTO (under TBT Article 2.9).⁵⁵ The draft includes a provision for uniform tobacco packaging.

POLITICAL COMMITMENTS GIVEN *(in alphabetical order)***BOTSWANA**

- May 31, 2016. The Minister of Health announced that the government intended to introduce plain packaging laws.

KENYA

- May 31, 2016. The Cabinet Secretary for Health announced that a formal plan and timeline for implementation of plain packaging will be developed. On August 16, 2016, during the launch of the first Global Adult Tobacco Survey (GATS) in Kenya, the Cabinet Secretary for Health directed the Tobacco Control Unit to start the implementation of standardized packaging as part of the subsequent batch of graphic warnings.

MALAYSIA

- February 2016. The Health Ministry announced that Malaysia is planning to introduce generic packaging, though no firm dates were included in the announcement. However, on March 21, 2016, the Health Minister said no implementation date will be announced until talks with tobacco companies on intellectual property rights have concluded.

MAURITIUS

- September 2014. The Minister of Health made an announcement that it intended to include plain packaging in its National Action Plan for Tobacco Control (2014–2017). On June 6, 2016, the Health Minister renewed the government's commitment to plain packaging.

NEPAL

- May 8, 2017. The Minister of Health announced that Nepal is to have plain packaging by 2018.⁵⁶

THE GAMBIA

- August 3, 2016. The Minister of Health and Social Welfare stated that his Ministry is in full support of plain packaging and that The Gambia will soon join other countries that have already passed laws to implement plain packaging.

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

- February 2014. The Ministry of Health announced that it intended to introduce legislation which would include plain packaging by 2016.

OTHER RELEVANT LAWS

EAST TIMOR

- January 13, 2018. A Ministerial Diploma on the labelling of tobacco products, requires certain elements of plain packaging including that all surfaces not covered by health warnings are colored Gray Aluminum (RAL 9007) and that the brand or logo only appear on the front outer surface (the Diploma also stipulates new GHWs covering 100% of the back surface and 85% of the front surface – the largest in the world). Any text or logos must be white in color, however, because a logo is allowed and the brand name may appear in a stylized font, the requirements are not a full plain packaging policy. The Diploma came into force on May 13, 2018 (120 days after publication).⁵⁷

EUROPEAN UNION

- Revised Tobacco Products Directive (TPD) adopted April 3, 2014 and came into force on May 20, 2016 and which introduces some elements of pack standardization and provides (at Article 24(2)) that the 28 EU Member States *have the option* to adopt further requirements to standardize tobacco packaging.⁵⁸

- 1 Tobacco Plain Packaging Act 2011, available from: www.comlaw.gov.au/Details/C2013C00190. Tobacco Plain Packaging Regulations 2011, available from: www.comlaw.gov.au/Details/F2013C00801.
- 2 JT International SA v. Commonwealth of Australia [2012] HCA 43 (October 5, 2012) Judgment available from: www.austlii.edu.au/au/cases/cth/HCA/2012/43.html. The court's decision was given in August 2012 with the reasoned judgment published on October 5, 2012.
- 3 Philip Morris Asia Limited v. Commonwealth of Australia PCA Case 2012-02. All publicly available documents associated with the case are available from the Permanent Court of Arbitration's case page: www.pccases.com/web/view/5.
- 4 Australia- Certain Measures Concerning Trademarks and Other Plain Packaging Requirements Applicable to Tobacco Products and Packaging. Dispute numbers DS435, DS441, DS458 and DS467.
- 5 The implementing legislation that amends the Public Health Code is Decree No. 2016-1117 of August 11, 2016, on the manufacture, presentation, sale, and use of tobacco products. Available from: www.legifrance.gouv.fr/eli/decree/2016/8/11/AFSP1612356D/jo. The relevant parts of the public health code are available from: www.legifrance.gouv.fr/affich-CODE.do?cidSection=LEGISCTA000033045524&cidTexte=LEGITEXT000006072665&dateTexte=20170126. The detail of the law is in Decree of March 21, 2016, on the conditions of neutrality and standardization for the packaging and paper of cigarettes and rolling tobacco. Available from: www.legifrance.gouv.fr/affichTexte.do?cidTexte=JORFTEXT000032276123&dateTexte=20170126.
- 6 Décision n° 2015-727 DC du January 21, 2016. Judgment available from: www.conseil-constitutionnel.fr/conseil-constitutionnel/francais/les-decisions/acces-par-date/decisions-depuis-1959/2015-727-dc/decision-n-2015-727-dc-du-21-janvier-2016.146887.html.
- 7 CE, December 23, 2016, société JT International SA, Société d'exploitation industrielle des tabacs et des allumettes, société Philip Morris France SA et autres. Judgment available from: www.conseil-etat.fr/Decisions-Avis-Publications/Decisions/Selection-des-decisions-faisant-l-objet-d-une-communication-particuliere/CE-23-decembre-2016-societe-JT-Internationale-SA-Societe-d-exploitation-industrielle-des-tabacs-et-des-allumettes-societe-Philip-Morris-France-SA-et-autres.
- 8 The Standardised Packaging of Tobacco Products Regulations 2015. Available from: www.legislation.gov.uk/uksi/2015/829/contents/made.
- 9 R (British American Tobacco & Ors) v. Secretary of State for Health [2016] EWHC 1169 (Admin). Available from: www.judiciary.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/bat-v-doh-judgment.pdf.
- 10 [2016] EWCA Civ 1182 (Appeal). Available from: www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Civ/2016/1182.html.
- 11 Available from: www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/2016/0043/latest/DLM5821008.html.
- 12 Available from: www.health.govt.nz/system/files/documents/publications/standardised-tobacco-products-packaging-draft-regulations-consultation-may16_1.pdf.
- 13 Available from: www.legislation.govt.nz/regulation/public/2017/0123/latest/whole.html
- 14 <https://kreftforeningen.no/en/cancer-prevention/parliament-adopts-standardised-packaging-to-save-lives-and-prevent-suffering/>
- 15 Section 30 of the Tobacco Control Act 1973 as amended by the Amending Tobacco Act (implementation of Directive 2014/40/EC and Standardized tobacco packs). Available here: https://lovdata.no/dokument/NL/lov/2017-02-10-5/KAPITTEL_1-3?q=standardiserete#KAPITTEL_1-3.
- 16 Amendments to the Regulations on content and labeling of tobacco products. Available from: <https://lovdata.no/dokument/SF/forskrift/2017-06-22-942?q=Tobakksskadeloven>
- 17 Regulation on transitional provisions to the Act of 10 February 2017 No. 5 amending the Law on March 9, 1973 No. 14. Available from: <https://lovdata.no/dokument/SF/forskrift/2017-06-16-770?q=Tobakk>
- 18 Commercial Court Case No 17-110415TV-OBYF. Ruling available from: www.domstol.no/no/Enkelt-domstol/Oslo-byfogdembete/Aktuelt/staten-vant-sak-om-standard-forpakning-av-snus/
- 19 Court of Appeal Case No 18-004746ASK-BORG/04. Ruling available from: www.tobaccofreekids.org/assets/microsites/plainpackaging/Norway_20180215_Ruling-SMvNorway_ENunoff.docx
- 20 Public Health (Standardised Packaging of Tobacco) Act 2015. Available from: www.irishstatutebook.ie/eli/2015/act/4/section/23/enacted/en/print.html.
- 21 Public Health (Standardised Packaging of Tobacco) Regulations 2017. Available from: www.irishstatutebook.ie/eli/2017/si/422/made/en/print
- 22 JTI v Minister for Health, Ireland and the Attorney General 2015/2530P.
- 23 Decree No. 239/2016 Amending Government Decree 39/2013 of February 14, 2013 on the manufacture, placement on the market and control of tobacco products, combined warnings, and the detailed rules for the application of the health-protection fine. Available from: www.tobaccocontrolaws.org/files/live/Hungary/Hungary%20-%20Decree%20No.%20239_2016%20-%20national.pdf and in English: http://www.tobaccocontrolaws.org/files/live/Hungary/Hungary%20-%20Regulation%20239_2016.pdf
- 24 WHO report on the law available from: www.emro.who.int/tfi/news/saudi-arabia-adopts-plains-packaging-on-tobacco-products-a-groundbreaking-step-for-tobacco-control.html
- 25 Available from: www.tobaccocontrolaws.org/files/live/Thailand/Thailand%20-%20TC%20Act%202017.pdf.
- 26 Criteria and regulation of package of tobacco product and cigarette B.E. 2561 (2018). Available in Thai from: www.ratchakitcha.soc.go.th/DATA/PDF/2561/E/319/T_0011.PDF
- 27 The Knesset passed the law on December 30, 2018. Knesset news release available here: <https://main.knesset.gov.il/EN/News/PressReleases/Pages/press11f.aspx>
- 28 An Act to amend the Tobacco Act and the Non-smokers' Health Act and to make consequential amendments to other Acts. Available here: www.parl.ca/LegisInfo/BillDetails.aspx?Bill=S5&Language=E&Mode=1&Parl=42&Ses=1
- 29 Tobacco Products Regulations (plain and standardized appearance), published June 23, 2018. Available from: <http://gazette.gc.ca/rp-pr/p1/2018/2018-06-23/html/reg9-eng.html>
- 30 Law No. 860-IIC Amending the Law on Advertising, approved by Parliament May 17, 2017, signed by President May 30, 2017. Georgian: www.tobaccocontrolaws.org/files/live/Georgia/Georgia%20-%202017%20APS%20Amendments%20-%20national.pdf
- 31 Law no. 201/2016 establishing the conditions for manufacture, presentation and sale of tobacco products, and related products and amending Law no. 349/2002 on preventing and combating the effects of tobacco products, text available from: <http://lege5.ro/Gratuit/gezintjxga4q/legea-nr-201-2016-privind-stabilirea-conditiilor-pentru-fabricarea-prezentarea-si-vanzarea-produselor-din-tutun-si-a-produselor-conexe-si-de-modificare-a-legii-nr-349-2002-pentru-prevenirea-si-combate>.
- 32 Available from: <http://imss.dz-rs.si/imis/601ce3a35a0d00c2a33.pdf>.
- 33 Available in Slovenian from: <https://e-uprava.gov.si/dzava-in-druzba/e-demokracija/predlogi-predpisov/predlog-predpisa.html?id=8656>; and in English from: [https://tsapps.nist.gov/notify/docs/wto_country/SVN/full_text/pdf/SVN103\(english\).pdf](https://tsapps.nist.gov/notify/docs/wto_country/SVN/full_text/pdf/SVN103(english).pdf)
- 34 Articles 23 – 25 of Law 7151 amend Law 4207 on the Prevention and Control of the Harms of Tobacco Products 2996. Available here (in Turkish): www.resmigazete.gov.tr/main.aspx?home=http://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2018/12/20181205.htm&main=http://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2018/12/20181205.htm
- 35 Packaging and Labeling of Tobacco Products – Modification of Article 8 of Law No 18,256. Available in Spanish from: https://medios.presidencia.gub.uy/legal/2018/leyes/12/cons_min_766.pdf
- 36 Available in Spanish from: https://medios.presidencia.gub.uy/legal/2018/decretos/08/cons_min_686.pdf
- 37 Reported here: www.montevideo.com.uy/Noticias/Justicia-dio-la-razon-al-Ejecutivo-en-diferendo-con-tabacalera-por-etiquetado-plano-oc698731
- 38 Senate Bill 103/14 (introduced March 22, 2014, by Senator Rollemberg); Senate Bill 769/15 (introduced December 3, 2015, by Senator Serra); House Bill 1744/15 (introduced May 28, 2015, by Representative Perondi); House Bill 2360/15 (introduced July 14, 2015, by Representative Cortes); House Bill 5430/16 (introduced May 31, 2016, by Representative Rodrigues).
- 39 Senate Bill www.camara.cl/pley/pley_detalle.aspx?prmID=9292&prmBoletin=8886-11
- 40 Report available here: www.chilelibredetabaco.cl/2017/10/lobby-tabacalero-no-impidio-que-comision-de-salud-votara-a-favor-de-legislar-nueva-ley-de-tabaco/
- 41 Bill 216.
- 42 Legislative proposal available here: <https://e-seimas.lrs.lt/portal/legalAct/lt/TAP/bbe5ac50a-61711e8aa33fe8f0fea665f?jfwid=-2ic94mjm>
- 43 Reported here: www.mcci.org/en/media-news-events/business-updates/introduction-of-plain-packaging-of-tobacco-products/
- 44 Bill No. 136/2015.
- 45 Available here: www.reach.gov.sg/participate/public-consultation/health-promotion-board/substance-abuse-department/public-consultation-paper-on-potential-tobacco-control-policies.
- 46 Reported here: www.theonlinecitizen.com/2017/03/09/legal-age-for-smoking-and-buying-tobacco-products-in-singapore-to-be-raised/.
- 47 The Ministry of Health Consultation announcement is available here: www.moh.gov.sg/content/moh_web/home/pressRoom/pressRoomItemRelease/2018/public-consultation-on-standardised-packaging-and-enlarged-graph.html
- 48 Reported here: www.channelnewsasia.com/news/singapore/plain-packaging-for-tobacco-cigarettes-bill-passed-parliament-11230234
- 49 Reported here: www.vrt.be/vrtnws/en/2018/09/07/plain-packaging-for-cigarettes-and-rolling-tobacco/
- 50 Available from: <https://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/handle/10024/70305>.
- 51 Minister for Health and Social Services, "Tobacco: Plain Packaging Standardisation: Law drafting instructions" Decision Reference MD-HSS-2017-0063, July 3, 2017. www.govt.nz/government/planningperformance/pages/ministerialdecisions.aspx?docid=26301E7F-2D9A-4771-9BED-88E1283523BF
- 52 The call for comments and a draft of the Bill are available from: <https://pmg.org.za/call-for-comment/665/>
- 53 Cabinet Decisions available here: www.news.lk/cabinet-decisions/item/201013-decisions-taken-by-the-cabinet-of-ministers-at-its-meeting-held-on-10-04-2018
- 54 Available from: <http://tobaksfakta.se/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/Summary1.pdf>.
- 55 Notification number TPKM/264 (Taiwan Economy) Date Issued: 2/13/2017.
- 56 Gagan Kumar Thapa, Nepal's Minister of Health, address to South Asia Tobacco Control Leadership Program (8 to 13 May 2017, Hotel Annapurna, Durbar Marg), May 8, 2017, Kathmandu, Nepal. "South Asian tobacco control leadership meet concludes" Himalayan Times, May 14, 2017. Available from: <https://thehimalayantimes.com/kathmandu/south-asian-tobacco-control-leadership-meet-concludes/>
- 57 The Jornal Da Republica publishing the Diploma Ministerial No 2/2018 is available here: www.mj.gov.tl/jornal/public/docs/2018/serie_1/SERIE_I_NO_2.pdf. Some but not all brands are complying with the law.
- 58 EU Tobacco Products Directive introduces some pack standardization provisions (on shape and minimum quantities together with 65 percent front and back picture health warnings) but does not itself impose full standardized packaging. Instead it provides the EU Member States with the ability to act directly through domestic legislation ("Accordingly, Member States could, for example, introduce provisions providing for further standardization of the packaging of tobacco products, provided that those provisions are compatible with the TFEU [Treaty of the Functioning of the European Union], with WTO obligations and do not affect the full application of this Directive." Article 24.2 Directive 2014/40/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of April 3, 2014).